



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF MEDIA & GRAPHIC DESIGN

CERTIFICATE IN MASS COMMUNICATION
(MASS I)

ACM 1130: HIV & AIDS AWARENESS AND MANAGEMENT

SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: FEBRUARY 2013

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

- This paper consists of **TWO** Sections **A** & **B**.
- Section **A** is **Compulsory**.
- Answer any other **TWO** questions in Section **B**.

This paper consists of Two printed pages.

SECTION A (Compulsory)

QUESTION 1

- a) i) Explain the following in relation to HIV and AIDS:
- Seroconversion (1 mark)
 - Viral load (1 mark)
 - Discordant couples (2 marks)
- ii) Give meaning of the following abbreviations
- HIV (1 mark)
 - MARPS (1 mark)
 - CCC (1 mark)
- b) Discuss the factors that increases women susceptibility to HIV risk. (10 marks)
- c) Describe the impact of HIV and AIDs in our country. (13 marks)

SECTION B (Answer any TWO questions)

QUESTION 2

- a) Explain **THREE** main ways how an individual can become infected with HIV. (6 marks)
- b) Explain **TWO** biological factors that influence HIV transmission. (4 marks)
- c) Highlight **FIVE** socio-economic factors that can facilitate HIV transmission. (5 marks)
- d) State **FIVE** factors that are not associated with risk of HIV transmission. (5 marks)

QUESTION 3

Discuss HIV prevention. (20 marks)

QUESTION 4

- a) Highlight **FIVE** effects of HIV and AIDS related stigma and discrimination. (5 marks)
- b) Discuss how HIV and AIDs related stigma can be curbed in our community. (10 marks)
- c) List any **FIVE** items provided in Basic care package program in Kenya. (5 marks)

QUESTION 5

- a) Discuss the objectives of HIV and AIDS prevention and control act (Cap No. 14 of 2006). (12 marks)
- b) Although HIV testing is carried out on purely voluntary grounds, under certain circumstances this can be overlooked. Explain any **FOUR** such situations. (8 marks)