

PAPER ONE.



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA
SCHOOL OF APPLIED AND HEALTH SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT & HEALTH SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:
BSCH 2020/2021 J&S

BLS 4102: GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION
SERIES: AUGUST 2024
TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions to Candidates

This paper consists of FIVE questions

Answer question ONE (COMPULSORY) and any other TWO questions.

This paper consists of two printed pages.

Mobile phones are NOT allowed in the examination room

QUESTION ONE

- a) What are the challenges of the UN Equality Agenda (1975) in Development? (2 MARKS)
- b) What is human development? (2 MARKS)
- c) What is gender role differentiation? (2 MARKS)
- d) How is gender role differentiation a social construct? (2 MARKS)
- e) Explain the Women in Development Initiative and the limitations WID was designed to facilitate women's role in extending development. (2 MARKS)
- f) What is gender mainstreaming? (2 MARKS)
- g) Give one issue in Gender mainstreaming (2MARKS)
- h) Name 2 gender mainstreaming tools? (2 MARKS)
- I)What is the meaning of women's empowerment? (2 MARKS)
- J) Explain the historical Thoughts of Gender and Development (6 MARKS)

K) What are the factors that determine life expectancy? (6 MARKS)

SECTION B (Answer only two questions)

QUESTION TWO

a) What will be the critical issue in Gender policy in KENYA? (4 MARKS)

b). Discuss two guiding principles of the gender policy (16 MARKS)

QUESTION THREE

a) What are the aims of the gender policy? (2 MARKS)

b) List one challenge facing the Gender policy in KENYA. (2 MARKS)

c) List one prospect. (2 MARKS)

d) What do you understand about Human rights (2 MARKS)

e) What is the meaning of human rights-based approach? (2 MARKS)

f) How did women's rights emerge in development discourse? (2 MARKS)

g) Explain the human rights principles and its relevance in development? (4 MARKS)

h) Discuss the relevance of Human rights-based approaches in women's development (4 MARKS)

QUESTION FOUR

a) How can culture cause violence towards women and girls? (4 MARKS)

b) How does culture affect women's well-being in African countries? (4 MARKS)

c) What is rural poverty? (4 MARKS)

d) What are the challenges of rural poverty to women's well-being? (8 MARKS)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Define Gender Based Violence (2 MARKS)
- b) Explain why GBV as a development issue (4 MARKS)
- c) What are the causes of GBV? (4 marks)
- d) discuss how GBV be avoided? (5 marks)
- e) What are the types of GBVs? (5 marks)