



# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

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School of Humanities and Social Sciences

Department of HOSPITALITY & Tourism MANAGEMENT

## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF: BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN TOURISM MANAGEMENT(BSTMS23)

HHT 4212: WILDLIFE BASED TOURISM

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

**SERIES: JULY 2025**

**TIME:2HOURS**

**DATE:**Pick DateJul2025

### Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. AttemptChoose instruction.

**Do not write on the question paper.**

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### **SECTION A (Answer all the questions)**

**30 POINTS**

#### **QUESTION ONE**

- a. Define the following terms as used in wildlife-based tourism: (10mks)
- I. Protected Areas
  - II. Community-Based Conservation Approach
  - III. Tourism Carrying Capacity
  - IV. Wildlife Tourism
  - V. Limit of acceptable change
- b. Describe five emerging trends in wildlife-based tourism development. (5mks)
- c. Enumerate five factors that influence tourist attitudes towards wildlife-based tourism. (5mks)
- d. Highlight five effects of climate change on wildlife conservation. (5mks)
- e. Outline five variables used in classifying wildlife-based tourism into various forms. (5mks)

### **SECTION B (Answer only TWO questions)**

**40 POINTS**

## **QUESTION TWO**

- i. Discuss three wildlife management approaches used in Kenya. (6mks)
- ii. Using examples, explain seven challenges affecting Kenya's unique flora and fauna. (14mks)

## **QUESTION THREE**

- i. Explain five causes of loss and fragmentation of Kenya's wildlife habitat. (10mks)
- ii. Describe any five benefits of wildlife resources to the growth of the tourism sector in Kenya. (10mks)

## **QUESTION FOUR**

- i. Discuss five legal and policy frameworks that aid in wildlife conservation in Kenya. (10mks)
- ii. Describe five critical stakeholders in wildlife conservation in Kenya. (10mks)

## **QUESTION FIVE**

- i. Describe five ways Kenya can use the carrying capacity concept in wildlife management. (10mks)
- ii. Explain five measures and opportunities that Kenya can use for wildlife conservation. (10mks)