



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

School of Humanities and Social Sciences

Department of HOSPITALITY & Tourism MANAGEMENT

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF:
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN TOURISM MANAGEMENT (BSTMS23)
HHT 4211: BUSHCRAFT AND SURVIVAL TECHNIQUES

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

SERIES: JULY 2025

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE: Pick Date Jul 2025

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt Choose instruction.

Do not write on the question paper.

SECTION A (Answer all the questions)

30 POINTS

QUESTION ONE

- a. Distinguish the following terms:

(10mks)

- I. Magnetic North and Grid North
- II. Bushcraft and Survival Techniques
- III. Psychological resilience and Psychological strategies
- IV. Contour lines and Grid Reference
- V. Geographic Information System (GIS) and Global Positioning System (GPS)

- b. Describe five first aid procedures for a bee sting. (5mks)
- c. Identify five camping and picnicking sites in Kenya. (5mks)
- d. Outline five wilderness safety tips for a tourist. (5mks)
- e. Describe five critical navigation tools in bush-crafting-and wilderness survival situation. (5mks)

SECTION B (Answer only TWO questions)

40 POINTS

QUESTION TWO (20mks)

- i. Describe five tools that can be used by a tourist to locate places in a map.
(10mks)
- ii. Explain five determinants for self and assisted evacuation procedures in a wilderness survival situation.
(10mks)

QUESTION THREE (20mks)

- i. Describe five safety and tips for crossing streams and rivers in a wilderness survival situation.
(10mks)
- ii. Explain five common wilderness and survival situation injuries and treatment options.
(10mks)

QUESTION FOUR (20mks)

- i. Describe the first aid procedures for snake bites in survival situation.
(10mks)
- ii. Discuss five criteria used for camp selection for camping activities.
(10mks)

QUESTION FIVE (20mks)

- iii. Explain ten essential tips for wilderness survival in bush crafting.
(10mks)
- iv. Discuss five key aspects of psychological resilience in wilderness survival.
(10mks)