



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

School of Humanities and Social Sciences

Department of HOSPITALITY & Tourism MANAGEMENT

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF: BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN TOURISM MANAGEMENT (BSTM S23)

HHT 4205: WORLD GEOGRAPHY OF TOURISM

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

SERIES: DEC2024

TIME:2HOURS

DATE:Pick DateDec2024

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

SECTION A (Answer all the questions)

30 POINTS

QUESTION ONE

- a) Describe the following concepts (10 marks)
- Tourism geography
 - Destination geography
 - Physical geography
 - Climate
 - Geomorphology
- b) Using the **appendices** provided determine the correct local time and date in: (10marks)
- San Jose, Costa Rica when it is **1100hrs** in Brazzaville, Congo on 10 October
 - Cambodia when it is **0400hrs** in Aruba on 6th September
 - Singapore, Singapore when it is **2000hrs** in Rabat, Morocco on 3rd May
 - San Juan, Puerto Rico when it is **0300hrs** in Rwanda on 26th March
 - Tijuana, Mexico when it is **1200hrs** in Nairobi, Kenya on 14th June
- c) Examine 5 ways in which the tourism industry is mitigating the effects of climate change (10 marks)

SECTION B (Answer only TWO questions)

40 Points

QUESTION TWO

- a) Explain five importance of travel geography to a travel and tour consultant (10 Marks)
- b) Describe factors affecting climatic conditions of a region (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Examine five factors affecting growth of tourist hotspots (10 Marks)
- b) Describe five wonders of the world highlighting their reasons for being tourists' hotspot. (10mks)

QUESTION FOUR

Describe geographical factors that make the East African Region attractive for international tourism (20 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss five climatic variations of the world highlighting their significance to tourism (20marks)

APPENDICES



International Travel and Tourism Training Program

International time calculator

A	Hours +GMT	DST +GMT	Daylight saving time DST (period)
Afghanistan	+4.30		
Albania	+1	+2	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Algeria	+1		
American Samoa	-11		
Andorra	+1	+2	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Angola	+1		
Anguilla, Leeward Islands	-4		
Antarctica	-4		
Antigua and Barbuda, Leeward Islands	-4		
Argentina	-3		
Armenia	+4	+5	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Aruba	-4		
Australia**			
Lord Howe Island	+10.30	+11	02 Oct - 01 Apr
Capital Territory, NSW (excluding Lord Howe Island and Broken Hill), Victoria	+10	+11	02 Oct - 01 Apr
Northern Territory	+9.30		
Queensland	+10		
South Australia, Broken Hill	+9.30	+10.30	02 Oct - 01 Apr
Western Australia	+8		
Tasmania	+10	+11	02 Oct - 01 Apr
Austria	+1	+2	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Azerbaijan	+4	+5	27 Mar - 30 Oct
B	Hours +GMT	DST +GMT	Daylight saving time DST (period)
Bahamas	-5	-4	13 Mar - 06 Nov
Bahrain	+3		
Bangladesh	+6		
Barbados	-4		
Belarus	+2	+3	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Belgium	+1	+2	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Belize	-6		
Benin	+1		
Bermuda	-4	-3	13 Mar - 06 Nov
Bhutan	+6		
Bolivia	-4		
Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba	-4		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	+1	+2	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Botswana	+2		
Brazil**			
Alagoas, Amapa, Bahia, Ceara, Maranhao, Para, Parailba, Pernambuco, Piaul, Rio Grande do Norte, Sergipe, Tocantins	-3		
Amazonas, Rondonia, Roraima, Acre	-4		
Fernando de Noronha	-2		
Espirito Santo, Distrito Federak, Golas, Minas Gerais, Parana, Rio De Janeiro, Rio Grande do Sul, Santa Catarina, Sao Paulo	-3	-2	16 Oct - 25 Feb
Mato Grosso, Mato Grosso do Sul	-4	-3	16 Oct - 25 Feb

Brunei Darussalam	+8		
Bulgaria	+2	+3	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Burkina Faso	GMT		
Burundi	+2		
C	Hours +GMT	DST +GMT	Daylight saving time DST (period)
Cambodia	+7		
Cameroon	+1		
Canada**			
Newfoundland Island (excluding Labrador)	-3.30	-2.30	13 Mar - 06 Nov
Atlantic Area including Labrador	-4	-3	13 Mar - 06 Nov
Eastern Time	-5	-4	13 Mar - 06 Nov
Central Time except Saskatchewan	-6	-5	13 Mar - 06 Nov
Mountain Time Zone	-7	-6	13 Mar - 06 Nov
Pacific Time	-8	-7	13 Mar - 06 Nov
Atlantic Areas not observing DST	-4		
Eastern Areas not observing DST	-5		
Saskatchewan	-6		
Mountain Areas not observing DST	-7		
Cape Verde	-1		
Cayman Islands	-5		
Central African Republic	+1		
Chad	+1		
Chile**			
Mainland	-4	-3	09 Oct - 10 Mar
Easter Island	-6	-5	08 Oct - 10 Mar
China	+8		
Chinese Taipei	+8		
Christmas Island, Indian Ocean	+7		
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	+6.30		
Colombia	-5		
Comoros	+3		
Congo	+1		
Congo Democratic Republic of**			
Kinshasa, Bandundu, Bas-Congo, Equateur, Kasai, Kivu, Maniema, Katanga, Oriental	+1		
Cook Islands	+2		
Costa Rica	-6		
Cote d'Ivoire	GMT		
Croatia	+1	+2	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Cuba	-5	-4	20 Mar - 30 Oct
Curacao	-4		
Cyprus	+2	+3	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Czech Republic	+1	+2	27 Mar - 30 Oct
D	Hours +GMT	DST +GMT	Daylight saving time DST (period)
Denmark	+1	+2	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Djibouti	+3		
Dominica	-4		



International time calculator

Maldives	+5		
Mali	GMT	+1	+2 27 Mar - 30 Oct
Malta	+12		
Marshall Islands	-4		
Martinique	GMT		
Mauritania	+4		
Mauritius	+3		
Mayotte			
Mexico**	-6	-5	03 Apr - 30 Oct
Mexico, Rest			
Baja California Sur,	-7	-6	03 Apr - 30 Oct
Chihuahua, Nayarit, Sinaloa	-8	-7	03 Apr - 30 Oct
Baja California Norte	-7		
Sonora			
Piedras Negras, Nuevo			
Laredo, Reynosa, Matamoros,	-6	-5	13 Mar - 06 Nov
Ciudad Acuna	-7	-6	13 Mar - 06 Nov
Ciudad Juarez	-8	-7	13 Mar - 06 Nov
Tijuana, Mexicali			
Micronesia Federated States of**			
Except Kosrae, Pohnpei	+10		
Kosrae, Pohnpei	+11		
Moldova Republic of	+2	+3	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Monaco	+1	+2	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Mongolia	+8		
Montenegro	+1	+2	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Montserrat, Leeward Islands	-4		
Morocco	GMT	+1	03 Apr - 31 Jul
Mozambique	+2		
Myanmar	+6.30		
N	Hours ±GMT	DST ±GMT	Daylight saving time DST (period)
Namibia	+1	+2	04 Sep - 01 Apr
Nauru	+12		
Nepal	+5.45		
Netherlands	+1	+2	27 Mar - 30 Oct
New Caledonia	+11		
New Zealand**			
Mainland except Chatham Island	+12	+13	25 Sep - 01 Apr
Chatham Islands	+12.45	+13.45	25 Sep - 01 Apr
Nicaragua	-6		
Niger	+1		
Nigeria	+1		
Niue	-11		
Norfolk Island	+11.30		
Northern Mariana Islands (except Guam)	+10		
Norway	+1	+2	27 Mar - 30 Oct
O	Hours ±GMT	DST ±GMT	Daylight saving time DST (period)
Oman	+4		
P	Hours ±GMT	DST ±GMT	Daylight saving time DST (period)
Pakistan	+5		
Palau	+9		
Panama	-5		
Papua New Guinea	+10		
Paraguay	-4	-3	02 Oct - 07 Apr

Peru	-5		
Philippines	+8		
Pitcairn Islands	-8		
Poland	+1	+2	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Portugal**	GMT	+1	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Mainland and Madeira	-1	GMT	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Azores	-4		
Puerto Rico		Hours ±GMT	DST ±GMT Daylight saving time DST (period)
Q	+3		
Qatar		Hours ±GMT	DST ±GMT Daylight saving time DST (period)
R	+4		
Reunion	+2	+3	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Romania			
Russian Federation**	+2	+3	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Kaliningrad			
Moscow, St Petersburg,			
Astrakhan, Naryan Mar,	+3	+4	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Izhevsk, Samara			
Perm, Nizhnevartovsk,	+5	+6	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Ekaterinburg	+6	+7	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Omsk, Novosibirsk, Kemerovo	+7	+8	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Norilsk, Kyzyl	+8	+9	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Bratsk, Ulan-Ude	+9	+10	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Chita, Yakutsk			
Khabarovsk, Vladivostok,	+10	+11	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Yuzhno-Sakhalinsk			
Magadan, Chukotka,	+11	+12	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Kamchatka	+2		
Rwanda		Hours ±GMT	DST ±GMT Daylight saving time DST (period)
S	-4		
Saint Barthelemy	GMT		
Saint Helena			
Saint Kitts and Nevis, Leeward Islands	-4		
Saint Lucia	-4		
Saint Martin	-4		
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	-3	-2	13 Mar - 06 Nov
St Vincent and the Grenadines	-4		
Samoa	-11		
San Marino	+1	+2	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Sao Tome and Principe	GMT		
Saudi Arabia	+3		
Senegal	GMT		
Serbia	+1	+2	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Seychelles	+4		
Sierra Leone	GMT		
Singapore	+8		
Slovakia	+1	+2	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Slovenia	+1	+2	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Solomon Islands	+11		
Somalia	+3		
South Africa	+2		
Spain**			
Mainland, Balearics, Melilla,			
Ceuta	+1	+2	27 Mar - 30 Oct
Canary Islands	GMT	+1	27 Mar - 30 Oct