



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL & AUTOMOTIVE ENGINEERING

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY IN MECHANICAL & AUTOMOTIVE ENGINEERING

BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY IN MARINE ENGINEERING

TEE 4343: FUNDAMENTALS OF MICROPROCESSOR.

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

SERIES: AUGUST 2024

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt **any THREE questions**.

Do not write on the question paper.

QUESTION ONE

a) With aid of an internal processor Architecture diagram explain the function of its main units

10 marks

b) Implement a memory capacity of 4K x 8 using the available chip 1024 x 8

10 marks

QUESTION TWO

- a) Distinguish between sensors and actuators applicable to operation of microprocessor based system, for each give any two typical example 6 marks
- b) Outline any FOUR significant parameters that you would consider while choosing the right microprocessor for your application, 4 marks
- c) With the aid of a block diagram distinguish between Von Neumann and Harvard Processor architectures 6 marks
- d) Explain the events that take place when the following instructions are executed
- i. XRA B
 - ii. IN 01H
 - iii. ADI E4H
 - iv. PHCL 4 marks

QUESTION THREE

- a) Explain any THREE functions of I/O-interface between a Microprocessor based system and a peripheral device 6 marks
- b) Write both assembly language and machine code for a program segment beginning at 6E6A H to perform the following sequence of tasks.
- Move the data 9CH into register L, decrements it and then stores it at a memory location 4B39H.
 - Logically OR the content of register C with that of register E, then Add data value E5H to it then complement the result and store it in memory.
 - Subtract the content of register H from the data at memory location E3D6H ,increment the difference ,then sent it to output port 01H to the program 14 marks

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Distinguish between Programmable I/O and Interrupt Driven I/O 4 marks
- b) With the aid of a block diagram of a microprocessor controlled system, describe the function of each block and its highways bus system 10 marks
- c) Describe any THREE addressing modes stating a typical instruction in each case as applied to Intel 8085 microprocessor 6 marks

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Describe the four fields of a typical assembly language program instruction. 4 marks
- b) Outline the function of the following software development tools
- i. Loader

ii. Linker

iii. Editor

6 marks

c) The start addresses of memory devices in a memory system are given as:

4K	ROM	Chip	0000H
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6K	PROM	Chip	1A00H
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50K	RAM	chip	3500H
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For each of the chip determine

i) The range

ii) The number of pages

iii) Draw the device memory map

10 marks

8085A CPU INSTRUCTIONS IN OPERATION CODE SEQUENCE

Table 5-2

OP CODE	MNEMONIC	OP CODE	MNEMONIC	OP CODE	MNEMONIC	OP CODE	MNEMONIC	OP CODE	MNEMONIC	OP CODE	MNEMONIC
00	NOP	28	DCX H	56	MOV D,M	81	ADD C	AC	XRA H	D7	RST 2
01	LXI B,D16	2C	INR L	57	MOV D,A	82	ADD D	AD	XRA L	D8	RC
02	STAX B	2D	DCR L	58	MOV E,B	83	ADD E	AE	XRA M	D9	-
03	INX B	2E	MVI L,D8	59	MOV E,C	84	ADD H	AF	XRA A	DA	JC Adr
04	INR B	2F	CMA	5A	MOV E,D	85	ADD L	B0	ORA B	D8	IN D8
05	DCR B	30	SIM	5B	MOV E,E	86	ADD M	B1	ORA C	DC	CC Adr
06	MVI B,D8	31	LXI SP,D16	5C	MOV E,H	87	ADD A	B2	ORA D	DD	-
07	RLC	32	STA Adr	5D	MOV E,L	88	ADC B	B3	ORA E	DE	SBI D8
08	-	33	INX SP	5E	MOV E,M	89	ADC C	B4	ORA H	DF	RST 3
09	DAD B	34	INR M	5F	MOV E,A	8A	ADC D	B5	ORA L	E0	RPO
0A	LDAX B	35	DCR M	60	MOV H,B	8B	ADC E	B6	ORA M	E1	POP H
0B	DCX B	36	MVI M,D8	61	MOV H,C	8C	ADC H	B7	ORA A	E2	JPO Adr
0C	INR C	37	STC	62	MOV H,D	8D	ADC L	B8	CMP B	E3	XTHL
0D	DCR C	38	-	63	MOV H,E	8E	ADC M	B9	CMP C	E4	CPO Adr
0E	MVI C,D8	39	DAD SP	64	MOV H,H	8F	ADC A	BA	CMP D	E5	PUSH H
0F	RRC	3A	LDA Adr	65	MOV H,L	90	SUB B	BB	CMP E	E6	ANI D8
10	-	3B	DCX SP	66	MOV H,M	91	SUB C	BC	CMP H	E7	RST 4
11	LXI D,D16	3C	INR A	67	MOV H,A	92	SUB D	BD	CMP L	E8	RPE
12	STAX D	3D	DCR A	68	MOV L,B	93	SUB E	BE	CMP M	E9	PCHL
13	INX D	3E	MVI A,D8	69	MOV L,C	94	SUB H	BF	CMP A	EA	JPE Adr
14	INR D	3F	CMC	6A	MOV L,D	95	SUB L	C0	RNZ	EB	XCHG
15	DCR D	40	MOV B,B	6B	MOV L,E	96	SUB M	C1	POP B	EC	CPE Adr
16	MVI D,D8	41	MOV B,C	6C	MOV L,H	97	SUB A	C2	JNZ Adr	ED	-
17	RAL	42	MOV B,D	6D	MOV L,L	98	SBB B	C3	JMP Adr	EE	XRI D8
18	-	43	MOV B,E	6E	MOV L,M	99	SBB C	C4	CNZ Adr	EF	RST 5
19	DAD D	44	MOV B,H	6F	MOV L,A	9A	SBB D	C5	PUSH B	F0	RP
1A	LDAX D	45	MOV B,L	70	MOV M,B	9B	SBB E	C6	ADI D8	F1	POP PSW
1B	DCX D	46	MOV B,M	71	MOV M,C	9C	SBB H	C7	RST 0	F2	JP Adr
1C	INR E	47	MOV B,A	72	MOV M,D	9D	SBB L	C8	RZ	F3	DI
1D	DCR E	48	MOV C,B	73	MOV M,E	9E	SBB M	C9	RET Adr	F4	CP Adr
1E	MVI E,D8	49	MOV C,C	74	MOV M,H	9F	SBB A	CA	JZ	F5	PUSH PSW
1F	RAR	4A	MOV C,D	75	MOV M,L	A0	ANA B	CB	-	F6	ORI D8
20	RIM	4B	MOV C,E	76	HLT	A1	ANA C	CC	CZ Adr	F7	RST 6
21	LXI H,D16	4C	MOV C,H	77	MOV M,A	A2	ANA D	CD	CALL Adr	F8	RM
22	SHLD Adr	4D	MOV C,L	78	MOV A,B	A3	ANA E	CE	ACI D8	F9	SPHL
23	INX H	4E	MOV C,M	79	MOV A,C	A4	ANA H	CF	RST 1	FA	JM Adr
24	INR H	4F	MOV C,A	7A	MOV A,D	A5	ANA L	D0	RNC	FB	EI
25	DCR H	50	MOV D,B	7B	MOV A,E	A6	ANA M	D1	POP D	FC	CM Adr
26	MVI H,D8	51	MOV D,C	7C	MOV A,H	A7	ANA A	D2	JNC Adr	FD	-
27	DAA	52	MOV D,D	7D	MOV A,L	A8	XRA B	D3	OUT D8	FE	CPI D8
28	-	53	MOV D,E	7E	MOV A,M	A9	XRA C	D4	CNC Adr	FF	RST 7
29	DAD H	54	MOV D,H	7F	MOV A,A	AA	XRA D	D5	PUSH D		
2A	LHLD Adr	55	MOV D,L	80	ADD B	AB	XRA E	D6	SUI D8		

D8 = constant, or logical/arithmetic expression that evaluates to an 8-bit data quantity.

Adr = 16-bit address.

D16 = constant, or logical/arithmetic expression that evaluates to a 16-bit data quantity.