



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

School of Business

Department of Business Administration

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:
BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
BACHELOR OF COMMERCE
BMK 4404: INTERNATIONAL MARKETING
SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION

SERIES: JULY 2025

TIME: 2HOURS

DATE: Pick Date July 2025

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt **question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.**

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

- a) Differentiate between international and domestic marketing.
(10 marks)
- b) Kenya is host to a number of Multinational Corporations (MNCs). Discuss how the country benefits from MNCs.
(12 marks)
- c) Marketing managers intending to go international are faced with a number of decisions. Explain FOUR of these decisions.
(8 marks)

Question TWO

- a) Viatu Limited is a local footwear manufacturing company. Explain FIVE stages of international marketing involvement that the firm can take.

(10 marks)

- b) In undertaking international marketing, it is important to understand a foreign country's instruments of economic policy. Explain FIVE of these instruments.

(10 marks)

Question THREE

- a) Political stability is a central focal element in international marketing. Discuss the following political risks that can befall a firm.

- (i) Confiscation
- (ii) Expropriation
- (iii) Domestication
- (iv) Forced divestiture

(8 marks)

- b) Discuss the following foreign market entry strategies.

- (i) Piggyback
- (ii) Contract manufacturing
- (iii) Joint venture
- (iv) Franchising

(12 marks)

Question FOUR

- a) Marketing laws regulate marketing activities both in the local and foreign markets. Explain such marketing laws.

(10 marks)

- b) International logistics management is concerned with the physical distribution of products. Explain FIVE factors that influence the choice of distribution method at international markets.

(10 marks)

Question FIVE

- a) With respect to product decisions in international markets, argue for and against product standardization.

(12 marks)

- b) The task of determining prices in international marketing is complicated. Discuss the factors that influence price determination in international markets.

(8 marks)