



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

School of Business

Department of Business Administration

DIPLOMA IN ACCOUNTANCY

DIPLOMA IN PROCUREMENT MANAGEMENT

DIPLOMA IN LOGISTIC AND TRANSPORT MANAGEMENT

DIPLOMA IN BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

DIPLOMA IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

DIPLOMA IN SALES AND MARKETING

DIPLOMA IN HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

BMG 2101: BUSINESS LAW

SERIES: JULY 2025

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of five questions.

Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

- a) Outline **FIVE** general defenses to a person who has been accused of committing a tort. (10 marks)
- b) Highlight **FIVE** essential features of a bill of exchange. (10 marks)
- c) Explain **FIVE** duties of an agent in Kenya. (10 marks)

Question TWO

- a) Explain **FIVE** ways in which an acceptance of an offer occurs from an offeree to the offeror. (10 marks)
- b) Explain **FIVE** features of unincorporated association. (10 marks)

Question THREE

- a) Explain **FIVE** defenses in defamation. (10 marks)
- b) Explain **FIVE** sources of law. (10 marks)

Question FOUR

- a) Explain **FIVE** matters that customary law may be applied to claim in the Kenyan courts. (10 marks)
- b) Highlight **FIVE** differences between national and in citizen. (10 marks)

Question FIVE

- a) In relation to agency by ratification, outline **FIVE** essential characteristics of a valid ratification. (10 marks)
- b) Doctrine of equity was developed due to challenges faced from common law. Highlight **FIVE** reasons as to the existence of doctrine of equity in law. (10 marks)