



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

School of Humanities and Social Sciences

Social Sciences

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN SOCIOLOGY

HSO 4407: SOCIAL MOVEMENT AND RESISTANCE

SERIES: APRIL 2025

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE: Pick DateApr 2025

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

- Explore the role of social movements in promoting environmental sustainability and combating climate change. (10 Marks)
- Discuss the global nature of social movements and how they transcend borders and impact international politics? (10 Marks)
- Examine the impact of social media and online activism on contemporary social movements. (10 Marks)

Question TWO

- Explain **FIVE** main goals of environmental movements. (10 Marks)
- Highlight how environmental movements address climate change. (10 Marks)

Question THREE

- Discuss the relationship between social movements and political parties or organizations. (10 Marks)
- Analyze the role of women in social movements and their contributions to feminist activism. (10 Marks)

Question FOUR

- Discuss how anti-globalization movements influence international trade policies. (10 Marks)
- Explain the role of social media in the anti-globalization movements. (10 Marks)

Question FIVE

- Discuss the role of art, music, and culture in social movements, and indicate how they influence and shape these movements? (10 Marks)

- b) Explain the concept of "counter-movements" and how they challenge and resist existing social movements. (10 Marks)