



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

School of Humanities and Social Sciences

Social Sciences

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN SOCIOLOGY

HSO 4402: SOCIOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT

SERIES: JULY 2025 SPECIAL AND SUPPLEMENTARY

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE: Pick Date Jul 2025

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

- i. Compare and contrast modernization theory and dependency theory in explaining development. (10 marks)
- ii. Show how the World Systems Theory explains global inequality. (10 marks)
- iii. Compare and contrast the concepts of development in the Global North and Global South. (10 marks)

Question TWO

- (a) Discuss Amartya Sen's concept of development as freedom. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain how Sen's capabilities approach provide a more comprehensive framework for understanding development. (10 marks)

Question THREE

- (a) Explain how indigenous knowledge can contribute to sustainable development. (10 marks)
- (b) Discuss challenges that exist in integrating indigenous knowledge into mainstream development models. (10 marks)

Question FOUR

- (a) Discuss the factors that have contributed to the East Asian Miracle. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain how social change accompany economic development in East Asia. (10 marks)

Question FIVE

- (a) "Foreign aid lead to sustainable development" Discuss using examples to support your argument. (10 marks)
- (b) Discuss what Kenyan government can do to achieve development like the 'Tiger' countries. (10 marks)