



## TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

---

School of Humanities and Social Sciences

Social Sciences

### UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN SECURITY STUDIES

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES Y1S2

HCS 4107: INTRODUCTION TO HUMAN RIGHTS

**SERIES:** JULY 2025

**TIME:** 2 HOURS

**DATE:** Pick Date JULY 2025

### Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of five questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

**Do not write on the question paper.**

---

### SECTION A

#### QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

- a) Discuss the FIVE categories of human rights using relevant examples. (10 marks)
- b) Highlight using examples the future challenges of human rights. (10 marks)
- c) Evaluate Minority and indigenous people's rights as a current issue in the Rights-based approach to development. (10 marks)

### SECTION B (Answer any TWO Questions)

#### QUESTION TWO

Explain the following United Nations Declaration on the Right to Development Emerging Issues using relevant examples;

- a) Human Rights counter terrorism policy. (10 marks)
- b) Human Rights and Migration Issues involving movement across borders. (10 marks)

#### QUESTION THREE

- a) Explain the Fundamental Rights in the Kenyan Constitution using relevant examples. (10 marks)
- b) Explain Human Rights Enforcement Mechanisms in Kenya using relevant examples. (10 marks)

#### QUESTION FOUR

- a) Using relevant examples, highlight the human rights provisions in the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR). (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the role of Universal Declaration on Human Rights (UDHR) in protecting the rights of Migrants. (10 marks)

#### QUESTION FIVE

- a) Highlight and explain the characteristics of human rights using relevant examples. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the history of Human Rights using relevant examples. (10 marks)