



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

School of Humanities and Social Sciences

Social Sciences

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES
HDS 4105: SUSTAINABLE COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
SERIES: APRIL 2025
TIME: 2 HOURS
DATE: Pick DateApr 2025

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other **TWO** questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

- Highlight the outcomes of individuals' involvement in community development (8 marks).
- Community organizations can happen in a variety of contexts. Highlight **THREE** contexts that define community (6 marks).
- In **FIVE** points, explain the barriers in community development (10 marks).
- There are socio-economic impacts caused by unsustainable consumptions and production that are felt unequally throughout the world. Highlight **THREE** of such socio-economic impacts (6 marks).

Question TWO

- Discuss principles of community development (10 marks).
- Describe **FIVE** approaches in community development work (10 marks).

Question THREE

- Explain the steps in community organizing (10 marks).
- Discuss lessons learnt about community organization and change (10 marks).

Question FOUR

- Describe notable emerging trends in community development work today (10 marks).
- Explain strategies that ensure intervention and maintenance of efforts in community development (10 marks).

Question FIVE

- Describe ways to address opposition and resistance in community development work (10 marks).
- Discuss strategies that can be used to strengthen roles of CBOs in community development practice (10 marks).