



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

School of Humanities and Social Sciences

Social Sciences

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (BADSJAN2022 Y4S2)
HDS4412: GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT
SERIES: APRIL, 2025
TIME: 2 HOURS
DATE: Pick Date Apr 2025

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of FIVE questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

- a) Explain the following classification of Socialisation as applied in gender and development:
 - i) Primary Socialization (5 marks)
 - ii) Anticipatory (5 marks)
 - iii) Resocialisation (5 marks)
- b) What is feminization of poverty? (5 marks)
- c) Illustrate good practice of gender mainstreaming (10 marks)

Question TWO

- a) By citing examples, outline the importance of gender equity and gender equality in development issues (10 marks)
- b) It is clear that most international development institutions have put in place gender mainstreaming policies however significant challenges still remain. Discuss. (10 marks)

Question THREE

- a) Discuss the relevance of gender and development in the contemporary society (10 marks)
- b) Critically, discuss factors that cause disparity between genders (10 marks)

Question FOUR

- a) In what ways is the Kenya government trying to address the issue of marginalisation in the distribution of national resources? Discuss (10 marks)
- b) Clearly, explain how women migration can be a key development enabler (10 marks)

Question FIVE

- a) Discuss effective planning strategies that can be adopted to empower women (10 marks)
- b) Critically, discuss challenges facing the implementation of women empowerment (10 marks)