



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

School of Humanities and Social Sciences

Social Sciences

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

HDS 4402: INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION

SERIES: March 2026

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE: 7Mar 2026

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other **TWO** questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

- Explain **FIVE** forms of governance in Aid system. (10 Marks)
- Discuss **FIVE** basic principles of humanitarian aid. (10 Marks)
- Explain the taxonomy of International Development Cooperation. (10 Marks)

Question TWO

- Explain **FIVE** features of intergovernmental organization in relation to foreign aid? (10 Marks)
- Highlight **FIVE** types of lending instruments. (10 Marks)

Question THREE

- Highlight **FIVE** the six pillars of International procurement. (10 Marks)
- Discuss the principles of global partnership for effective development cooperation? (10 Marks)

Question FOUR

- Discuss **FIVE** importance of grants (10 Marks)
- Discuss the Dambisa Moyo theory highlighting the limitations and strengths (10 Marks)

Question FIVE

- Developing a case study of Kenya, Aid has a positive but modest effect on growth. Discuss. (10 Marks)
- Explain **FIVE** Principles of International procurement of goods and services. (10 Marks)