



## TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

School of Humanities and Social Sciences

Social Sciences

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:**  
**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**  
**HDS 4309: FORCED MIGRATION**  
**SERIES: MARCH 2025**  
**TIME: 2 HOURS**  
**DATE: Pick DateMar 2025**

### **Instructions to Candidates**

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

**Do not write on the question paper.**

### **Question ONE**

- i. Explain using examples the following concept in forced migration;
  - a) Asylum Seekers (5 marks)
  - b) Internally Displaced Persons (5 marks)
- ii. Discuss using relevant examples, types of International refugee and human rights obligations Kenya has acceded to. (10 Marks)
- iii. Discuss the steps that followed by UNHCR in Refugee Status Determination in Kenya. (10 Marks)

### **Question TWO**

- a) Explain **FIVE** causes of forced Migration in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century. (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss using examples some of the Durable solutions to refugee crisis and types of detentions for asylums seekers (10 Marks)

### **Question THREE**

- a. Highlight **FIVE** Refugees rights recognized globally. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees' (UNHCR) role in protecting the Refugees rights (10 Marks)

### **Question FOUR**

- a) Discuss **FIVE** guiding principles of Internally Displaced Persons. (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss using relevant examples the contribution of women in providing protection to returnees and IDPs (10 Marks)

### **Question FIVE**

- a) Discuss using relevant examples the Emerging issues in forced migration. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss using the relevant examples climate induced displaced people as a form of forced migration. (10 marks)