



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

School of Humanities and Social Sciences

Social Sciences

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CONFLICT AND SECURITY STUDIES
HCS 4309: PEACE PROCESS
SERIES: APRIL 2025
TIME: 2 HOURS
DATE: 18Apr 2025

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

- a. Discuss the process of peace building. (10 Marks)
- b. Argue on the effect of Engaging non-state actors in international mediation. (10 Marks)
- c. Explain how conflicts undermine basic human rights. (10 Marks)

Question TWO

- a. Discuss the different types of negotiations during the peace process. (10 Marks)
- b. Giving examples bring out the role of spoilers during the peace process. (10 Marks)

Question THREE

- a. Expound on the role of development professionals during the peace process. (10 Marks)
- b. Discuss the theory of justice as per the conflict studies. (10 Marks)

Question FOUR

- a. Illustrate the role of civil society in conflict resolution. (10 Marks)
- b. Attempt on the management of human rights abuse, war crime to crimes against humanity in conflicts resolution. (10 Marks)

Question FIVE

- a. Explain the realist theory as per peace and conflict studies (10 Marks)
- b. Discuss any two successful and unsuccessful peace process as per peace and conflict studies. (10 Marks)