



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

School of Humanities and Social Sciences

Social Sciences

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CONFLICT AND SECURITY STUDIES-(Y1S1)

HCS 4101: FUNDAMENTALS OF CONFLICT AND SECURITY STUDIES

SERIES: DECEMBER 2024

TIME: 2HOURS

DATE: 19Dec2024

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

- (a) Compare and contrast between non-state armed conflict and state -based armed conflict. Support your answers with relevant examples. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain the salient features of ABC triangle as tool for analyzing conflict. (10 marks)
- (c) Explain the difference between positive and negative peace. (10 marks)

Question TWO

- (a) Using relevant case study explain the stages of conflict. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain the concepts of adjudication and arbitration as used in the study of conflict studies. Support yours explanation with examples. (10 marks)

Question THREE

- (a) Critically examine the cause of manifestation of inter-group conflict. Support your arguments with relevant examples. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain in details the use of features of tree as tool for conflict analysis. (10 marks)

Question FOUR

- (a) Use relevant examples to comment on this statement. 'Peace is a process and not structure'. (10 marks)
- (b)Expound on the conflict management styles as postulated by Assefa (1999). (10 marks)

Question FIVE

- (a)To what extend do you agree with fact that not all conflicts can be resolved. Illustrate your arguments with examples. (10 marks)
- (b) Discuss the components of Non-Violent Communication as argued by Rosenberg (1960). Support your arguments. (10 marks)