



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CONFLICT AND SECURITY STUDIES

HCS 4410: ARMED CONFLICT, HUMAN RIGHTS AND

INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW

BACS: Y4.S2

SEMESTER EXAMINATION

SERIES: JULY 2025

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE: JULY 2025

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

- Discuss the effective remedies to victims of armed conflict as stipulated in the International Humanitarian Law (10 marks)
- Examine the difference between International Humanitarian Law and International Human Rights Law (10 Marks)
- Describe the challenges of implementing International Humanitarian Law. Support your arguments with recent examples (10 Marks)

Question TWO

- Discuss what could constitute to crime against humanity as per the International Criminal Court. Support your answers with relevant examples (10 marks)

b. Explain the key tenants that guide the Red Cross in promoting and facilitating International Humanitarian Law (10 Marks).

Question THREE

a. Describe the classifications between International armed and non-international armed conflict as applied in application of Humanitarian Law and International Human Rights Laws (10 marks)

b. Discuss the core treaties of International Human Rights Law (10 marks)

Question FOUR

a. Examine the role of International Humanitarian Law in the 'New' Conflicts (10 Marks)

b. Discuss the modes of protection as stipulated in International Human Rights Law (10Marks)

Question FIVE

a. Comment on the basic rules International Humanitarian Law (10marks)

b. Examine the roles of United Nations in promotions of International Human Rights Law and International Humanitarian Law (10 Marks).