



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CONFLICT AND SECURITY STUDIES

HCS 4410: ARMED CONFLICT, HUMAN RIGHTS AND INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN

LAW

BACS/ Y4.S2

SEMESTER EXAMINATION

SERIES: APRIL, 2025

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE: APRIL 2025

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

a. Discuss the historical evolution of International Humanitarian Law (10 marks).

b. Compare and Contrast between International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law

(10

Marks)

c. Explain the term a treaty in miniature as applied in Humanitarian International law (10marks)

Question TWO

a. Discuss the sources of International Humanitarian Law (10 marks)

b. explain the application of International Humanitarian Law (10 marks)

Question THREE

a. Describe the tenets for protection of the wounded in the battle field. Support your comments with appropriate examples (10 marks).

b. Discuss the crimes that can be tried by an international criminal tribunal. Support your answers

(10

Marks)

Question FOUR

a. Examine the core treaties that are cornerstones of the International Humanitarian Law (10 marks).

b. Discuss the codification of the extent of individual criminal responsibility as applied in the Roma Statute (10 Marks)

Question FIVE

a. Write expounded notes on the term International humanitarian Law (10Marks)

b. Discuss the Principles intended to aid Red Cross in facilitating and promoting International Humanitarian Law (10 Marks).