



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

School of Humanities and Social Sciences

Social Sciences

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CONFLICT AND SECURITY STUDIES
HCS 4309: PEACE PROCESSES
SERIES: JANUARY 2025
TIME: 2 HOURS
DATE: 18Mar 2025

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

- Discuss conflict theory as taught in Conflict and Security Studies. (10 Marks)
- Describe different peace process in conflict resolution. (10 Marks)
- Argue out on the concept of negative peace vs positive peace. (10 Marks)

Question TWO

- Discuss the effects of engaging non state actors in international mediation. (10 Marks)
- Expound on the challenges of political violence on negotiation (10 Marks)

Question THREE

- Attempt the current thinking on managing spoilers during the peace process (10 Marks)
- Discuss the peace building theory in conflict resolution. (10 Marks)

Question FOUR

- Distinguish between small scale human rights abuses, war crime and crimes against humanity with perfect examples. (10 Marks)
- Describe the different types of negotiation during the peace process. (10 Marks)

Question FIVE

- Discuss any two successful and unsuccessful peace processes. (10 Marks)
- Explain the relevance of peace process today. (10 Marks)