



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

School of Humanities and Social Sciences

Social Sciences

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CONFLICTS AND SECURITY STUDIES

HCS 4302: PEACE EDUCATION

SERIES: JULY 2025

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE: Pick Date Jul 2025

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other **TWO** questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

- Discuss the role of peacekeeping missions in conflict zones (10 Marks)
- Explain how restorative justice practices in countries like New Zealand and South Africa have contributed to healing and peace-building in post-conflict societies (10 Marks)
- Discuss emerging trends and future directions for peace education (10 Marks)

Question TWO

- Discuss the principles of restorative justice and how they can be integrated into peace education practices in schools or communities. (10 Marks)
- Discuss the potential risks and benefits of third-party intervention in peace processes

(10Marks)

Question THREE

- Explain the concept of 'positive peace' and its significance in moving beyond the absence of violence towards the promotion of justice. (10 Marks)
- Explain the role of education in promoting peace and countering extremist ideologies (10 Marks)

Question FOUR

- Discuss how international arms trade impact conflicts, and what measures can be taken for disarmament as part of peacebuilding (10 Marks)
- Explain the concept of 'peace education' and its role in promoting conflict resolution skills (10 Marks)

Question FIVE

- Explain the significance of civic engagement in promoting peacebuilding, social justice, and sustainable development (10 Marks)

- b) Discuss ethical considerations in humanitarian intervention and peacekeeping, and how can they be navigated in complex conflict situations (10 Marks)