



## TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

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School of Humanities and Social Sciences

Social Sciences

### UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CONFLICTS AND SECURITY STUDIES

HCS 4105: PEACE EDUCATION

**SERIES:** JULY 2025

**TIME:** 2 HOURS

**DATE:** Pick Date Jul 2025

### Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

**Do not write on the question paper.**

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### Question ONE

- a) Discuss the role of peacekeeping missions in conflict zones (10 Marks)
- b) Explain how restorative justice practices in countries like New Zealand and South Africa have contributed to healing and peace-building in post-conflict societies (10 Marks)
- c) Discuss emerging trends and future directions for peace education (10 Marks)

### Question TWO

- a) Discuss how international arms trade impact conflicts, and what measures can be taken for disarmament as part of peacebuilding (10 Marks)
- b) Explain the concept of 'peace education' and its role in promoting conflict resolution skills (10 Marks)

### Question THREE

- a) Discuss the principles of restorative justice and how they can be integrated into peace education practices in schools or communities. (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss the potential risks and benefits of third-party intervention in peace processes (10 Marks)

### Question FOUR

- a) Explain the concept of 'positive peace' and its significance in moving beyond the absence of violence towards the promotion of justice. (10 Marks)
- b) Explain the role of education in promoting peace and countering extremist ideologies (10 Marks)

### Question FIVE

- a) Explain the significance of civic engagement in promoting peacebuilding, social justice, and sustainable development (10 Marks)

- b) Discuss ethical considerations in humanitarian intervention and peacekeeping, and how can they be navigated in complex conflict situations (10 Marks)