



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF ARTS DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

HDS 4402: INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION

SERIES: JULY 2025

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE: JULY 2025

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of FIVE questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question One

- Explain the historical context of International Development Aid from post-WWII to the present. (10 Marks)
- Describe the changing role of International Development Aid. (10 Marks)
- Outline the historical evolution of International Development Aid from the post-World War II to today. (10 Marks)

Question Two

- Compare Bilateral Aid and Private Development Assistance in funding mechanisms and impact. (10 Marks)
- Explain South-South cooperation and how emerging donors are reshaping Global Aid. (10 Marks)

Question Three

- Summarize William Easterly's 'Searchers vs. Planners' Approach to Development Aid and how it differs from Jeffrey Sachs' prescriptive Approach. (10 Marks)
- Critique Dambisa Moyo's argument in Dead Aid on traditional Aid models' effectiveness. (10 Marks)

Question Four

- Explain the relationship between donor-driven and recipient-driven aid agendas and their alignment with the SDGs. (10 Marks)
- Discuss using examples the differences between Concessional and Non-Concessional Loans and their relevance in International Development. (10 Marks)

Question Five

- Describe using examples what are the key Aid priorities in International Development, like poverty alleviation, health, education, and climate change? (10 Marks)
- How do donor-driven and recipient-driven agendas impact the selection of these priorities? (10 Marks)