



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF ARTS DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

HDS 4402: INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION

SERIES: DECEMBER 2024

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE: DECEMBER 2024

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question One

- a) Explain with examples Official Development Assistance (ODA) and its measurement. (10 Marks)
- b) Explain the differences between Tied Aid, Conditionality and Humanitarian Aid with examples. (10 Marks)
- c) Discuss using examples how has International Aid evolved since World War II? (10 Marks)

Question Two

- a) Explain the differences between Multilateral and Bilateral Aid, with examples. (10 Marks)
- b) Describe the benefits and drawbacks of Multilateral and Bilateral Aid. (10 Marks)

Question Three

- a) Highlight the primary objectives of the OECD and UN Development Cooperation Forums. (10 Marks)
- b) Describe how these forums contribute to greater aid effectiveness and transparency. (10 Marks)

Question Four

- (a) Explain the structure and purpose of Public Private Partnerships (PPPs) in development projects (10 Marks)
- (b) Discuss the challenges and benefits of using PPPs as a tool for international development. (10 Marks)

Question Five

- a) Describe the role of environmental and social safeguards in aid projects. (10 Marks)
- b) Explain a case study where environmental and social safeguards were essential to the outcome of a project. (10 Marks)