



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:
BACHELOR OF ARTS COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY
HCP 4205: COMMUNITY COUNSELLING
SERIES: JULY 2025
TIME: 2 HOURS
DATE: JULY 2025

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

1. *Answer booklet*
2. *Examination pass*
3. *Student identity card*

This paper contains **FIVE** questions.

Attempt question **ONE** (compulsory) and any other **TWO** questions

Do not write anything on the question paper

QUESTION ONE

- a. Explain five values of community counselling. (10 marks)
- b. With examples, highlight instances that can be considered conflict of interest in community counselling. (10 marks)
- c. Explain acts that can be viewed as human rights violation in community work. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a. Using specific examples, explain the goals of community counselling. (10 marks)
- b. Briefly explain the history of community counselling. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a. Discuss the five main purposes of DSM 5-TR. (10 marks)
- b. Explain five principles of advocacy in community work. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a. Highlight the main principles enshrined in the Sense of Community theory. (10 marks)
- b. Discuss the main tenets of 'second-order change' in community services. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a. Community counselling services take a wide variety of forms; meaning, they transcend the typical private practice of counsellors in an office setting. Supported by examples, explain the necessity of having community-counselling services 'on location'. (10 marks)
- B. Discuss five general ethical responsibilities in community counselling. (10 marks)