



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF HOSPITALITY & TOURISM

DIPLOMA IN TOURISM MANAGEMENT

(DTM S13)

BHT 2106: HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: APRIL 2014

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

- This paper consists of Sections **A** and **B**.
- Section **A** is **Compulsory**. Answer any **TWO** questions in Section **B**.
- Mobile phones are not allowed into the examination room.
- Cheating leads to disqualification.
- ***This paper consists of Two printed pages.***

SECTION A (Compulsory) 30 Marks

QUESTION 1

- a) Define the following terms:
- i) Fossils
 - ii) Pre-history
 - iii) Artefacts
 - iv) Paleontology
 - v) Archeology
- (10 marks)
- b) Give **FIVE** reasons that led to the Portuguese conquest of East Africa. (10 marks)
- c) List and briefly describe **FIVE** historic sites of East Africa which are also tourist attractions. (10 marks)

SECTION B (Answer any TWO questions) 40 Marks

QUESTION 2

- a) Draw a map of Kenya showing the pre-historic sites. (10 marks)
- b) Describe any **FIVE** prehistoric sites of East Africa. (10 marks)

QUESTION 3

- a) Describe any **TWO** theories of origin of man. (10 marks)
- b) What is the role of domestication of plants and animals in tourism development in East Africa? (10 marks)

QUESTION 4

- a) List any **FIVE** early visitors to East Africa. (5 marks)
- b) Discuss the effects of Indian Ocean trade on the East African people. (15 marks)

QUESTION 5

- Discuss the impact of tourism on the culture of the Kenyan peoples. (20 marks)