



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

HDS 4205: THEORIES OF DEVELOPMENT

SERIES: JULY 2022

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE: JULY 2022

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Answer question ONE (Compulsory) and any other **TWO** questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

- (a) Explain, by citing relevant cases, the problems associated with overpopulation in most developing economies. (10 marks)
- (b) "Third world countries have remained poor because of the dependency perpetuated by first world countries" Discuss by citing relevant scenarios. (8 marks)
- (c) Using relevant examples, explain the various contributions of the following actors in development (12 marks)
 - i. Community
 - ii. Government
 - iii. Non-governmental organization (NGOs)

Question TWO

- (a) Describe the Restow's stages of development using relevant examples that reflect development processes in third world countries.(10 marks)
- (b) Explain the criticisms labeled against the Lewis structural model of development(10marks)

Question THREE

- (a) According to Neo-Colonial dependence model, underdevelopment is an externally induced phenomenon. Based on this assertion, explain how the external factors contributes to underdevelopment. (10Marks)
- (b) Discuss the key arguments of the Dualistic-Development model that reflect structural transformation. (10 marks)

Question FOUR

- (a) Neoclassical growth theory outlines how a steady economic growth rate results from a combination of three driving forces; labor, capital, and technology. However, there are challenges linked to this theory. Using suitable examples explain the problems associated with the Neoclassical Theory of development. (10 marks)
- (b) Corruption is a great enemy of development. Explain any five social and economic costs associated with corruption in light of Harod Domar Model. (10m marks)

Question FIVE

- (a) According to Rostows' stage growth theory, development starts from traditional stage where community resources can be exploited to create development. In light of this assertion explain how the following natural capital can be used to bring development.
 - i. Land (5marks)
 - ii. Water (5marks)
 - iii. Minerals (5marks)
 - iv. Wildlife (5marks)