



# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

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FACULTY OF APPLIED AND HEALTH SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT & HEALTH SCIENCES

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:  
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MARINE RESOURCES AND MANAGEMENT**

**BSMR/14S/YEAR 4/ SEMESTER 1**

**BHT 4404: COASTAL AND MARINE TOURISM MANAGEMENT  
SPECIAL/ SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS**

**SERIES: SEPTEMBER 2018**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

*Instructions to Candidates*

This paper consists of FIVE questions

Answer question ONE (COMPULSORY) and any other TWO questions.

*This paper consists of two printed pages.*

*Mobile phones are NOT allowed in the examination room*

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## QUESTION ONE

- a). Briefly describe five factors which have led to tourism decline along the coast of Kenya. (5 marks)
- b). Describe the main types of recreational uses of coastal zones. (3 marks)
- c). Giving examples, describe the difference between marine parks, marine reserves and a locally managed marine area and their role in coastal tourism (5 marks)
- d). Briefly discuss the threat of sea level rise to Mombasa's coastal tourism. (5 marks)
- e). What are the drivers pushing the tourism industry towards Sustainable Development? (5 marks)
- f). Mention five objectives of Environmental Impact Assessment in the context of sustainable tourism in coastal regions. (5 marks)
- g). Define the following terms:
  - i. Ecotourism, (1 mark).
  - ii. Tourism Carrying Capacity (1 mark).

## QUESTION TWO (20 marks)

Evaluate the opportunities and challenges to community development in coastal tourism?

**QUESTION THREE (20 marks)**

Describe ecotourism as a concept, components and principles of ecotourism.

**QUESTION FOUR (20 marks)**

Describe the linkages between coastal tourism and poverty alleviation.

**QUESTION FIVE (20 marks)**

Discuss the impacts of climate change to coastal tourism.