



**TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA**

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SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF HOSPITALITY & TOURISM MANAGEMENT  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION**  
DIPLOMA IN TOURISM MANAGEMENT (DTM)

BHT 2202: TRAVEL GEOGRAPHY

**SERIES: AUGUST 2019**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: Pick Date Aug 2019**

**Instructions to Candidates**

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt **Choose** instruction.

**Do not write on the question paper.**

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**SECTION A (Answer all the questions)**

**30 POINTS**

**QUESTION ONE**

- a) Explain any FIVE discipline of Human geography (10 marks)
- b) Explain the contribution of tourism to the study of geography (10 Marks)
- c) Using a regional approach, describe five main tourism generating regions for Kenya's international tourism (10 marks)

**SECTION B (Answer only TWO questions)**

**QUESTION TWO**

- a) Describe FIVE geographical factors that contribute to competitiveness of Kenya as an international tourist destination (10 marks)
- b) Explain five geographical factors that can hinder international tourism to Kenya (10 marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

- a) Using an appropriate origin-destination pairing, explain components of “Leiper’s tourism system” model (10 marks)
- b) Explain the “Push” factors that precondition tourists movement in the global North – South tourism origin –destination dichotomy (10 marks)

#### **QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Explain the factors that led to early tourism in the Roman empire period (10 marks)
- b) Describe the historical geography of tourism in the “Grand Tour” (10 marks)

#### **QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Explain any Three (3) patterns of movement in tourism (6 marks).
- b) Explain two (2) important contribution of civil aviation to the democratization of tourism (4 marks)
- c) Describe how climate change phenomenon is affecting international tourism (10 marks)