



# **THE MOMBASA POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY COLLEGE**

## ***Faculty of Business & Social Studies***

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES, COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT &  
COUNSELING

DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT COUNSELLING

(DCDC J08)

## **SOCIAL RESEARCH METHODS**

END OF SEMESTER EXAMS

**SERIES:** APRIL/MAY 2010.

**TIME:** 2 HOURS

### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. The paper consists of **FIVE** questions.
2. Attempt **THREE** questions. Question **ONE** is COMPULSORY.
3. Observe **ALL** the other examinations RULES.

## SECTION A

(Answer **ALL** questions from this Section.)

- Q.1 (a) Define the following terms as used in research:-
- (i) Population
  - (ii) Statistic
  - (iii) Objective
  - (iv) Statement of the problem
  - (v) Census. (10 marks)
- (b) Briefly explain the qualities of a good research proposal. (10 marks)
- (c) Explain any **FIVE** reasons why literature review is essential as part of a research process. (10 marks)

## SECTION B

Answer any **TWO** questions from this Section.

- Q.2 (a) Explain the key parts in the methodology section of a research proposal. (12 marks)
- (b) Explain the **FOUR** characteristics of a good research question. (8 marks)
- Q.3 (a) Explain the following sampling techniques clearly stating where they should appropriately be applied:-
- (i) Convenience Sampling
  - (ii) Purposive Sampling
  - (iii) Cluster Sampling
  - (iv) Systematic Sampling. (8 marks)
- (b) (i) Differentiate between scheduled and focused interviews. (4 marks)
- (ii) Explain any **FOUR** disadvantages of interviews. (8 marks)

- Q.4 (a) Outline any **FIVE** advantages of mailed questionnaire as a method of data collection. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain any **FIVE** considerations when deciding a sample size? (10 marks)
- Q.5 (a) Differentiate between the following:
- (i) Inferential statistic and Descriptive Statistics. (4 marks)
  - (ii) Qualitative Data and Quantitative Data. (4 marks)
- (b) Describe the research process. (12 marks)