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# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

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FACULTY OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

DEPARTMENT MECHANICAL AND AUTOMOTIVE ENGINEERING

## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

DIPLOMA IN MARINE ENGINEERING

**EMR 2127: MARINE ELECTRICAL I**

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION

**SERIES: SEPTEMBER 2018**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DATE:** Sep 2018

### **Instructions to Candidates**

You should have the following for this examination

*-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID*

This paper consists of FIVE questions. Attempt any THREE Questions

**Do not write on the question paper.**

### Question ONE

a)

- i. State the steps to solve the Thevenin's Theorem
- ii. List the applications of Thevenin's theorem.

**(6 marks)**

b)

- i. Using a suitable diagram derive and state the condition for maximum power transfer
- ii. State the equation of maximum power transferred to the load and efficiency of power transfer

**(10 marks)**

c) State:

Ohm's law for magnetic circuit.

What is meant by electromagnetic torque in motors?

**(4 marks)**

### Question TWO

a) State:

- i. Kirchoff's circuital laws.
- ii. Draw the V-I characteristics of ideal voltage source.
- iii. State super position theorem.

**(6 marks)**

b) Differentiate between magnetic field strength and magnetic flux density  
Differentiate between permeability and relative permeability

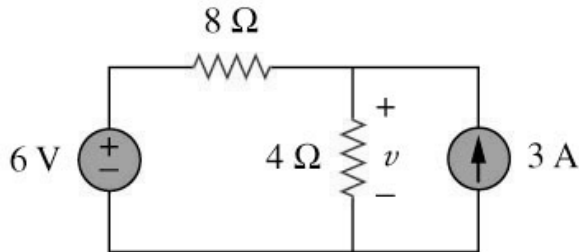
**(6 marks)**

c) Compare series and parallel circuits.

**(8 marks)**

### Question THREE

(a) Use the superposition theorem to find  $V$  in the circuit shown below.



(5 marks)

(b) State

- i. the general equation of a complex wave
- ii. the RMS value of a complex wave
- iii. the form factor of a complex wave

(4 marks)

(c) With clear labels draw the phasor diagrams of a transformer's different on load conditions

(9 marks)

(d) State the four main passive filter network types: (2 marks)

### Question FOUR

a) With the help of diagrams state the four attenuator types

(8 marks)

b) Describe the main power factor improvement methods

(8 marks)

c)

- i. What is meant by linear and nonlinear elements?

ii. What is meant by active and passive elements?

(4 marks)

**Question FIVE**

a) State the four most common battery charging methods

(8 marks)

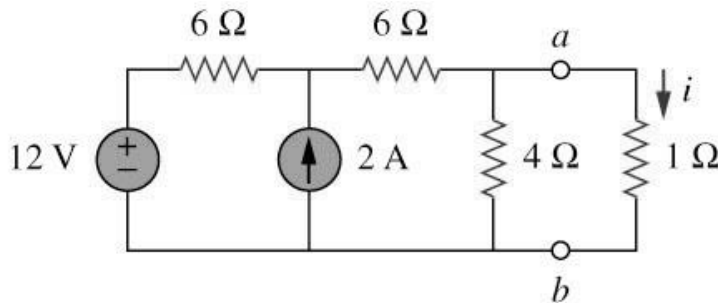
b) State the four main passive filter network types:

(2marks)

c) State the transformer efficiency equation clearly indicating its three loss types

(5 marks)

d) Using Thevenin's theorem, find the equivalent circuit to the left of the terminals in the circuit shown below. Hence find  $i$ :



(5 marks)