



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

Faculty of Engineering and Technology
Department of Mechanical & Automotive Engineering
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:
BSc. Mechanical Engineering
EMG 2402 : MATERIALS FORMING PROCESSES I
SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS
SERIES: SEPTEMBER 2018
TIME: 2 HOURS
DATE: Pick Date Sep 2018

Instruction to Candidates:

You should have the following for this examination

- *Answer booklet*
- *Non-Programmable scientific calculator*

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt any **THREE** questions.

Maximum marks for each part of a question are as shown.

Do not write on the question paper.

QUESTION 1

a) (i) State **TWO** conditions that determine how well a material may be deep drawn.

(ii) Should shear be provided on punch or die with respect to product quality? **(4½ marks)**

(b) A 55mm square aperture is to be produced on a steel strip of 3.2mm thick. The shear stress of the material is 415N/mm^2 and penetration occurs at one quarter of the thickness. If the maximum punch force is to be reduced by one third, and assuming single shear on the punch, calculate:

(i) Amount of shear required (mm)

(ii) Angle of shear **(5½ marks)**

(c) A cup of final diameter 95mm and height 216mm is to be deep drawn on a press tool. The blank is 1mm thick and the tensile stress is 350N/mm^2 . The reductions of 50%, 40%, 30% etc. Determine:

(i) Blank size

(ii) Number of drawing operations required and the height after each draw

(iii) Maximum drawing force **(10 marks)**

QUESTION 2

- a) Describe:
- Swaging
 - Extrusion of seamless tubes using spider mandrel/torpedo die (7 marks)
- b) A copper billet 125mm diameter and 255mm long is extruded at 820° C at a speed of 211mm/s. Using square dies and assuming poor lubrication, estimate the force required in this operation if the final diameter is 62.5mm. (Take $C=131\text{MPa}$, $m=0.06$) (6 marks)
- c) A 445mm wide 6061-T6 aluminium strip is rolled from a thickness of 30mm to 24mm. If the roll radius is 310mm and roll r.p.m is 103, estimate the total horsepower required for the operation. (Take $K=410\text{MPa}$, $n=0.05$) (7 marks)

QUESTION3

Describe:

- Foam moulding
- Rotational moulding
- Laminated sheet, and
- Extrusion of polymeric pipe (20 marks)

QUESTION4

- a) Describe THREE types of ceramics. (3 marks)
- b) Describe three methods of forming ceramics. (6 marks)
- c) A solid cylindrical ceramic part is to be made whose final length is to be $l_f=25\text{mm}$. It has been established that for this material, linear shrinkage during drying and firing are 4% and 8% respectively based on the dried dimension L_d . Calculate:
- Initial length L_o of the part.
 - The dried porosity P_d if the porosity of the fired part P_f is 5%. (6 marks)
- d) A steel workpiece has a given face with a desired length of 750mm . It is to be cast from a pattern of white iron. This pattern is itself derived from an original wooden pattern. Given that the shrinkage allowance for steel is 15mm/m, and the machining allowance for steel is 16mm/m; and that for white iron the shrinkage allowance is 11mm/m and machining allowance for white iron is 16mm/m, determine:
- Dimension of white iron pattern
 - Dimension of wooden pattern (5 marks)

QUESTION5

Describe:

- Lost wax process
- Shell moulding
- Hot chamber die casting
- Sand casting (20 marks)