



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

FACULTY OF APPLIED AND HEALTH SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

DIPLOMA IN ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

AES 2204: ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND POLICY

SPECIAL/ SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: SEPTEMBER 2018

TIME: 2HOURS

DATE: SEPTEMBER 2018

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **TWO** Section(s). Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

QUESTION 1

- (a) Discuss the role of the government in the:
- (i) Formulation of environmental laws (8 marks)
 - (ii) Enforcement of environmental law (7 marks)
- (c) Briefly explain the challenges facing NEMA with regard to implementing its mandate. (8 marks)
- (d) State and explain at least five sources of law in Kenya. (7 marks)

QUESTION 2

Entitlement to a clean and healthy environment is an attainable to collective goal. Discuss using relevant examples (15 marks)

QUESTION 3

- (a) Briefly discuss the mandate of NEMA under the Environmental Management and Coordination Act. (10 marks)
- (b) Distinguish between EMCA (1999) to other natural resource management laws in Kenya. (5 marks)

QUESTION 4

- (a) Project development can at times be detrimental to the environment. How does EMCA (1999) ensure that project development meets the set Environmental standards? (10marks)
- (b) Briefly discuss the importance of law in environmental management. (5 marks)

QUESTION 5

Elaborate on the various ethical domains in environmental management; discuss their applicability to the management of water resources in Kenya. (15 marks)