



## TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

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FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY  
DEPARTMENT OF BUILDING & CIVIL ENGINEERING  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:**  
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CIVIL ENGINEERING

**ECE 2501: ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT I**  
SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION  
**SERIES: SEPTEMBER 2018**  
**TIME: 2 HOURS**  
**DATE: Sep 2018**

### **Instructions to Candidates**

You should have the following for this examination

*-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID*

This paper consists of five questions.

Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

**Do not write on the question paper.**

### **QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) 30 Marks**

- State the principles involved in depreciation of plant and with the aid of a hypothetical example explain the double declining method .
- Define Operational research stating the characteristics of the approach and the main stages involved in the process.
- Explain with the aid of a hypothetical example the conditional profit table for mutually exclusive events, and build a opportunity loss table for the same.
- Explain with the aid of appropriate graphs the maintenance costs related to frequency of inspections of construction plant.

### **ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION**

#### **QUESTION TWO (20 Marks)**

- Discuss the merits of owning plant against hiring of plant. (6marks)
- A D12, Bulldozer was purchased at ksh. 24m, and has a resale value of sh.10m after 5years of use. The machine covers 1.5km, a day in compacting and upgrading a murrum

road base, 200mm thick. Determine the cost of 1km of the road upgrade using the bulldozer, given that a lorry of 4m<sup>3</sup> of murrum costst sh.40000.

**QUESTION THREE (20 Marks)**

- a) Outline the four categories of inventory costs.
- b) Discuss the disadvantages of maintaining low and/ or high stock levels.
- c) Explain the use of inventory models and outline the deterministic and the stochastic models.

**QUESTION FOUR (20 Marks)**

Use the data provided below to draw the network analysis diagram for the project X tabulated below. Calculate the corresponding floats of each activity to determine the Critical path of the programme. Show the analysis chart of the project.

ACTIVITY	IMMEDIATELY PROCEEDING ACTIVITY	DURATION	
H	-	6	
J	H	6	
K	H	7	
L	K	7	
O	H	5	
P	O	6	
M	J	6	
N	J	5	
Q	N,L	7	
R	N, L	9	
S	M	5	
U	Q, M	9	
T	S	8	
V	P, R	6	
W	P, R	5	

X	U	6	
Y	U, V, W	7	
Z	T, X, Y	7	

Project X.

**QUESTION FIVE (20 Marks)**

- a) Discuss the applications decision theory in business management.
- b) Outline with the aid of of hypothetical examples the following techniques applied in decision theory;
  - i) Worst possible/ best possible.
  - ii) Maximin criterion,
  - iii) Minimax regret criterion.