



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

FACULTY OF APPLIED AND HEALTH SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT & HEALTH SCIENCES

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:
DIPLOMA IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE 17S /YEAR 2/SEMESTER 2**

**AES 2212: GENDER DEVELOPMENT AND ENVIRONMENT
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

SERIES: AUGUST 2019

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions to Candidates

This paper consists of FIVE questions

Answer question ONE (COMPULSORY) and any other TWO questions.

This paper consists of two printed pages.

Mobile phones are NOT allowed in the examination room

Do not write on the question paper

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Briefly explain how women can be empowered to have equal opportunities with men in environmental sector [5 marks]
- b) Define the following terms:
- i. Gender mainstreaming [2 marks]
 - ii. Gender equality [2 marks]
 - iii. Gender equity [1 mark]
- c) Briefly explain the importance of women participation in protecting environment [5 marks]
- d) Briefly explain why gender mainstreaming is important [5 marks]
- e) Briefly explain ways to promote gender equality in work place [5marks]
- f) Briefly explain the relationship between gender and environmental concerns [5 marks]

QUESTION TWO

Describe the links between gender, environment, energy and the Millennium development goals [15 marks]

QUESTION THREE

Kenyan parliament has been unable to pass two third gender Rule in the last eight years to give women voice so as to articulate their problems, needs and assume leadership. Describe gender gaps exhibited in Kenya in 21st century [15 marks]

QUESTION FOUR

Sarah Nyambura is a CEO at NEMA office in Mombasa County. Describe strategies that she can do to make her organization a gender sensitive [15 marks]

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss strategies to promote gender equality in Kenya in Environmental sector in Kenya [15 marks]