



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

**FACULTY OF APPLIED AND HEALTH SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIROMENTAL SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:
DIPLOMA IN ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES
AES 2204: ENVIRONMRNTAL LAW AND POLICY
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION
SERIES: AUGUST 2019
TIME: 2HOURS
DATE: AUGUST 2019**

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of FIVE questions. Attempt Question ONE (Compulsory) and any other Two questions

Do not write on the question paper.

SECTION A

QUESTION 1

(a) Discuss the role of the government in the:

(i) Formulation of environmental laws (8 marks)

(ii) Enforcement of environmental law (7 marks)

(b) Write short notes on:

(i) The National Land Policy on Land use management issues (5 marks)

(ii) Environmental impact Assessment. (5 marks)

(c) Briefly explain the challenges facing NEMA with regard to implementing its mandate. (8 marks)

(d) State and explain at least five sources of law in Kenya. (7 marks)

QUESTION 2

Entitlement to a clean and healthy environment is an attainable to collective goal. Discuss using relevant examples (15 marks)

QUESTION 3

- (a) Briefly discuss the mandate of NEMA under the Environmental Management and Coordination Act. (10 marks)
- (b) Distinguish between EMCA (1999) to other natural resource management laws in Kenya. (5 marks)

QUESTION 4

- (a) Project development can at times be detrimental to the environment. How does EMCA (1999) ensure that project development meets the set Environmental standards? (10marks)
- (b) Briefly discuss the importance of law in environmental management. (5 marks)

QUESTION 5

Elaborate on the various ethical domains in environmental management; discuss their applicability to the management of water resources in Kenya. (15 marks)