



**TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA**

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FACULTY OF APPLIED AND HEALTH SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT & HEALTH SCIENCES

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:**

**DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND HIV MANAGEMENT**

**DCHM 18M /YEAR 2/SEMESTER 2**

**ACM 2204: HIV TESTING AND COUNSELING**

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SERIES: AUGUST 2019**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

*Instructions to Candidates*

This paper consists of FIVE questions

Answer question ONE (COMPULSORY) and any other TWO questions.

*This paper consists of two printed pages.*

*Mobile phones are NOT allowed in the examination room*

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**QUESTION 1 (30 MARKS)**

- a) Outline the HTC protocol **(5 marks)**
- b) Highlight the importance of supervision of HTC counselors **(3 marks)**
- c) Differentiate between privacy and confidentiality **(2 marks)**

- d) Highlight the human rights principles applicable to HTC (5 marks)
- e) Explain the importance of youth counselling in HTC (5 marks)
- f) Outline the concept behind psychoanalytic and cognitive- behavioral theory in HTC (5 marks)
- g) Explain the importance of understanding the family shield in provision of HTC (5 marks)

## **QUESTION 2**

Discuss the causes, signs & symptoms and the management of stress to the;

- i. Client
- ii. Counselor (15 marks)

## **QUESTION 3**

Discuss the importance of providing adolescent friendly services in HTC and how it can be achieved. (15 marks)

## **QUESTION 4**

Describe the three stage theory of Egan's model of counseling, as applied in HTC (15 marks)

## **QUESTION 5**

Discuss the place of support and referral in HTC service provision to the community (15 marks)