



# THE MOMBASA POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

*FACULTY OF BUSINESS AND SOCIAL STUDIES*

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING DCDC J010

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

APRIL/MAY 2010 SERIES

**DCD 111 : COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT I**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

## **Instructions**

1. You should have the following for this examination: Answer booklet.
2. This paper consists of **TWO** Section **A** and **B**.
3. Section **A** is **COMPULSORY** and carries **30 Marks**.
4. Answer any **TWO** Questions from Section **B** each question carries **20 Marks**.

## **SECTION A**

### **Question ONE**

**Answer ALL Questions in this Section. (30 Marks)**

- (a). Dimensions of culture are “Interconnected”, discuss any **FIVE** such dimension as mentioned in Community Development. **(10 Marks)**
- (b). Briefly outline the shortcomings of Community Development. **(10 Marks)**
- (c). (i). State **FOUR** levels of community participation in development programmes. **(10 Marks)**
- (ii). Outline the role of a change agent as **an enabler** and as a **guide**. **(6 Marks)**

## **SECTION B**

**Answer any TWO Questions from this section. (40 Marks)**

### **Question TWO**

- (a). “Community participation allows the community to realize its own ability for self-development”. Discuss this statement with reference to objectives of community participation in development projects. **(10 Marks)**
- (b). State the values of capacity building and empowerment of community members. **(10 Marks)**

### **Question THREE**

- (a). (i). Define the concept strategy. **(2 Marks)**
- (ii). State the different forms of strategies that are common in community development programmes. **(8 Marks)**
- (b). Explain how the following factors influence the diffusion process of an innovation.
- (i). Innovation decision process. **(6 Marks)**
- (ii). Attributes of an innovation. **(4 Marks)**

#### **Question FOUR**

- (a). Define the terms.
- (i). Community mobilization cycle. **(2 Marks)**
  - (ii). Community empowerment programme. **(2 Marks)**
- (b). (i). Outline the components of a community empowerment programme. **(10 Marks)**
- (ii). State the challenges faced in capacity empowerment programmes. **(6 Marks)**