



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

DCDC: Y2S1

BCD 2109: HUMAN GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT

SERIES: APRIL2016

TIME: 2HOURS

DATE: 29May2016

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms as used in Human growth and development: **(6 marks)**
- i. Growth
 - ii. Development, and
 - iii. Maturation
- b) Distinguish between: Nature and Nurture **(4 marks)**
- c) State any four physical characteristics of late Adulthood and Aging (65 yrs & above). **(4 marks)**
- d) How is growth and development related? **(4 marks)**
- e) Highlight any six challenges and problems of facing Adolescent. **(6 marks)**
- f) Explain the three levels personality development as according Kohlberg theory. **(6 marks)**
- g) State any four effects of early and late maturation. **(4 marks)**

Question TWO (20 marks)

- a) Discuss four stages in moral development as identified by theorist Jean Piaget. **(8 marks)**
- b) Explain six factor that influence moral development. **(12 marks)**

Question THREE (20 marks)

- a) What do you understand by the following psychoanalytic terms of personality development as put forward by Sigmund Freud: **(6 marks)**
 - i. Id
 - ii. Ego
 - iii. Super ego
- b) Explain five things the psychoanalytic theory entails. **(10 marks)**
- c) Enumerate any four environmental factors that affect prenatal stage of human development. **(4 marks)**

Question FOUR (20 marks)

- a) Explain any six principles of human growth and development. **(12 marks)**
- b) What is the significance of studying human growth and development? **(8 marks)**

Question FIVE (20 marks)

- a) Highlight any eight developmental tasks of early Adulthood. **(8 marks)**
- b) Discuss any six factors that facilitates crisis in the Middle-Adulthood. **(12 marks)**