



# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

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## SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

### SOCIAL SCIENCES

#### UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

#### CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING

#### BCD 1106: COMMUNITY ISSUES AND COUNSELING

**SERIES: DECEMBER 2016**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 13 Dec 2016**

#### **Instructions to Candidates**

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

**Do not write on the question paper.**

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#### **QUESTION ONE**

- a) Define:
- i. Conflict (2 marks)
  - ii. Disagreement (2 marks)
  - iii. Argument (2 marks)
  - iv. Negotiation (2 marks)
  - v. Divorce (2 marks)
- b) Briefly explain the qualities of a good counselor. (5 marks)
- c) Outline the characteristics of a good counseling environment. (5 marks)
- d) Outline the benefits of a Good counseling community. (5 marks)
- e) Mention five causes of conflict. (5 marks)

#### **Question Two**

- a) What is a theory? (2 marks)
- b) Name and explain the three counseling theories:
  - i. (6 marks)
  - ii. (6 marks)
  - iii. (6 marks)

### **Question Three**

- a) “Prevention is better than cure.” Discuss this in relation to community education. (6 marks)
- b) Discuss any THREE diseases found in HIV/AIDS. (14 marks)

### **Question Four**

Discuss the stage of community counseling. (20 marks)

### **Question Five**

- a) Give four positive effects of divorce. (4 marks)
- b) Discuss four ways how an employee deals with stress at the work-place. (3 marks)
- c) Explain four goals that a carrier counselor should work towards. (8 marks)

