



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING

BCD 1104: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT I

SERIES: DECEMBER 2016

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE: 6 Dec 2016

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

SECTION A: COMPULSORY

QUESTION ONE

- a) Identify FOUR main characteristics of Community development (4 mks)
- b) Highlight the indicators of development (5 mks)
- c) Evaluate reasons for poor community leadership (8 mks)
- d) Define the following terms as used in community development:
 - i) Change Agents (2 mks)
 - ii) Capacity building (2 mks)
 - iii) Laissez – faire style (2 mks)
 - iv) Community (2 mks)
 - v) Mobilization (2 mks)
- e) State THREE main importance of Community development (3 mks)

SECTION B: Answer any TWO questions from this section

QUESTION TWO

- a) Clearly describe each of the following factors which may influence the success of a change Agents:
- i) Community's amount of effort (4 mks)
 - ii) Empathy (4 mks)
 - iii) Homophily (4 mks)
 - iv) Credibility (4 mks)
- b) Briefly discuss the roles of change Agents (8 mks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Identify any FIVE aims of NGO'S in development (5 mks)
- b) Discuss the roles of government in development (15 mks)

QUESTION FOUR

Critically analyze the qualities of a leader of in community development activities (20 mks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) "Community development is based on THREE basic philosophies." Explain the following basic philosophies:
- i) The modernization approach (4 mks)
 - ii) The Social Welfare approach (4 mks)
 - iii) The participatory development approach (4 mks)
- b) Clearly evaluate the major assets in a community which may be assessed when considering a community's assets and capacity (8 mks)