



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING

BCD 1104: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT I

SERIES: DECEMBER 2016

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE: 6 Dec 2016

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

QUESTION ONE

- a) Identify FIVE major goals of Community development (5 mks)
- b) Highlight factors which may influence development (5 mks)
- c) Define the following terms as used in Community development
 - i) Participation (2 mks)
 - ii) Sustainability (2 mks)
 - iii) A leader (2 mks)
 - iv) Empathy (2 mks)
 - v) Sensitization (2 mks)
- d) State FIVE main advantages of democratic leadership (5 mks)
- e) Evaluate the roles of BGO's in development (5 mks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) “Experience tells us that the results of building or increasing capacity can be measured.” Critically analyze the outcomes giving examples of capacity building (8 mks)
- b) Discuss SIX main features or elements of Community development process (12 mks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Explain the following theoretical conceptions of community development:
 - i) A process (4 mks)
 - ii) A method (4 mks)
 - iii) A programme (4 mks)
 - iv) A movement (4 mks)
 - v) Educational approach (4 mks)

QUESTION FOUR

- b) Clearly analyze the specific outcomes of successful community development (10 mks)
- c) Outline key leaders in community development activities (10 mks)

QUESTION FIVE

Identify any FIVE examples of each of the following as regards community development:

- i) Human Resource (5 mks)
- ii) Financial resources (5 mks)
- iii) Natural resources (5 mks)
- iv) Infrastructure (5 mks)