



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES BSDS Y4S2

BDS4410: CHILD WELFARE AND DEVELOPMENT

SERIES: DECEMBER 2016

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE: 5 Dec 2016

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question One

- Examine Two key principles guiding child protection (4mks)
- Distinguish between child labour and child work (4mks)
- Explain three key goals for child protection (6mks)
- Enumerate four services given by child welfare agencies (8mks)
- Explain any four categories of children with special needs and justify your answers. (8mks)

Question two

- Identify four demographic changes affecting the family in modern Kenya and explore its impact on society. (12mks)
- Explain four counseling strategies that can be used when dealing with traumatized children (8mks)

Question Three

- Explain the term 'child neglect' and its effects on the child's development (8mks)

- b. Define child adoption and give five factors that would merit a person to adopt a child (12mks)

Question Four

- a. Discuss four types of vulnerable families and explain how the government and NGO's are responding to mitigate child suffering. (12mks)
- b. Explain how parental rejection is evidenced in children's lives and give the outcomes of such on child development. (8mks)

Question Five

- a. Discuss Four child rights and explain how county and national governments in Kenya are responding to these rights. (12mks)
- b. Describe four groups of professionals who can work as a team for children's welfare (8mks)