



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

FACULTY OF APPLIED AND HEALTH SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT & HEALTH SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

DEGREE IN MARINE RESOURCE

BSMR 14S/YEAR3/SEMESTER 1

BDS 4330: MANAGEMENT OF CONFLICTS AND RESOURCE
UTILIZATION

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

SERIES: DECEMBER 2016

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE: Pick Date Select Month Pick Year

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **TWO** Section(s). Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

Circle the correct answer in section A.

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

a. Define the following terms (5 marks)

- a) Conflict
- b) Conflict management
- c) Conflict assessment

b. Briefly explain the different classes of environmental conflicts. (5 marks)

c. Briefly list the main steps used in conducting stakeholder identification. (5 marks)

d. What is the primary aim for stakeholder consultation? (5 marks)

e. List and briefly explain the main conflict management styles. (5 marks)

f. Differentiate between influence and interest as applied in conflict resolution (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

a) Discuss the major cause of data and structural conflicts (10 marks)

b) How can data and structural conflicts be resolved (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Using a diagram, briefly explain the conflict management continuum and the main conflict management approaches you would adopt at each stage

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

a) Explain the circumstances/situations when environmental conflict resolutions techniques are not suitable (10 marks)

b) Discuss the rationale used for stakeholder identification and analysis (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

a) Using an illustration, outline the conflict process stages (10 marks)

b) Discuss the main causes of conflicts within Beach Management Units along the coast (10 marks)