



# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

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FACULTY OF APPLIED AND HEALTH SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT & HEALTH SCIENCES

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:**

DEGREE IN MARINE RESOURCE

BSMR 14S/YEAR3/SEMESTER 1

BDS 4330: MANAGEMENT OF CONFLICTS AND RESOURCE  
UTILIZATION

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

**SERIES:**AUGUST2017

**TIME:** 2HOURS

**DATE:**Pick DateSep2017

## **Instructions to Candidates**

You should have the following for this examination

*-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID*

This paper consists of **TWO**Section(s). Attemptquestion ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

**Circle the correct answer in section A.**

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## **QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

1. State the five characteristics of environmental conflict resolution (ECR) techniques (6 marks)
2. Identify the main the different classifications of participation (6 marks)
3. What are the main tools used in stakeholder analysis (6 marks)
4. What aspects or key questions should one consider when conducting a stakeholder analysis? (6 marks)
5. Identify the main stakeholder groups (6 marks)

## **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss the important factors considered when selecting conflict management strategies (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the factors that affect individual conflict resolution modes (10 marks).

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

Discuss the main assumptions of PRA (20 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Define 'conflict assessment and briefly discuss the key elements in conflict assessment (10 marks)
- b) List and briefly discuss the main types of conflicts (10 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- b) Discuss the circumstances under which Environmental Conflict Resolution techniques have been criticised as not being effective.