



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

School of Humanities and Social Sciences

Department of Social Sciences

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

Bachelor of Science in Development Studies

BDS 4310: Humanitarian Aid and Development

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

SERIES: May 2016

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE:

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of 5 questions. Attempt Question 1 and Any Other TWO Questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

Explain the following in regard to aid with relevant examples:

- i. Accountable governance (5 marks)
- ii. burden sharing in aid (5 marks)
- iii. non-neutrality in aid (5 marks)
- iv. political dilemmas in humanitarian aid (5 marks)
- v. new conditionalities (5 marks)
- vi. ulterior agendas (5 marks)

Question TWO

Humanitarian Aid can bring in conflicts and destabilize societies. Explain this humanitarian aid context, using the refugee-host dynamics at Dadaab, Kenya using the Do No Harm Framework. (20 marks)

Question THREE

Explain the reasons on why there is a need to rethink on aid models to Africa (10 Marks)

Describe the principles under the Paris Declaration on Aid Effectiveness (10 Marks)

Question FOUR

Critically analyze the 'Proscriptive Approach on foreign aid. (10 Marks)

Describe the challenges associated with Domestic Resource Mobilization in developing countries. (10 Marks)

Question FIVE

a. Explain the myths associated with aid to Kenya (8 marks)

b. Assess six factors associated with aid effectiveness (12 marks)