



# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

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School of Humanities and Social Sciences

Department of Social Sciences

## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

Bachelor of Science in Development Studies

BDS 4310: Humanitarian Aid and Development

## END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

**SERIES: May 2016**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DATE:**

### Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

*-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID*

This paper consists of 5 questions. Attempt Question 1 and Any Other TWO Questions.

**Do not write on the question paper.**

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### Question ONE

Explain the following in regard to foreign aid with relevant examples:

- i. Development aid (5 marks)
- ii. Neutrality (5 marks)
- iii. Accountability (5 marks)
- iv. The Sphere Project (5 marks)
- v. Micro-macro paradox (5 marks)
- vi. Dead Aid (5 marks)

### Question TWO

- a. Trace the timeline of development aid. (10 marks)
- b. Describe the myths associated to aid in Kenya (10 marks).

### Question THREE

Critically analyze the 'Searcher's Approach' and the 'Proscriptive Ladder Approach' in understanding aid and development. (20 Marks)

#### **Question FOUR**

**‘Do no harm’ gives us a tool to find better ways, ‘programming options’ to provide aid. Explain this statement highlighting the ‘Do No Harm’ framework with a relevant example. (20 Marks)**

#### **Question FIVE**

**Analyze the elements that underlie the ‘theory of obligation’ in humanitarian aid. (12 Marks)  
Explain the challenges associated with Domestic Resource Mobilization in Africa (8 marks)**