



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES BSDS

Y3S2

BDS4310: HUMANITARIAN AID AND DEVELOPMENT

SERIES: APRIL 2017

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE: 19 Sep 2017

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other **TWO** questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

- (a) Use examples trace the timeline of foreign aid (10 Marks)
- (b) Experience shows it is possible and useful to apply 'do no harm' in conflict-prone, active conflict and post-conflict situations. Discuss (10 Marks)
- (c) Explain the anti-Aid Paradigm of dependency Theory (10 Marks)

Question TWO

Political dilemma is one aspect of humanitarian aid. Discuss, support your answers
(20 Marks)

Question THREE:

Humanitarian assistance is not designed to prevent conflict. Explain by use of examples

Question FOUR

- (a) Define the term aid effectiveness(2 Marks)
- (b) Discuss the strategies of improving aid effectiveness(18 Marks)

Question FIVE

Critically analyse the criticisms of Humanitarian Organisations in Kenya context (20 Marks)