



# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

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## SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

### SOCIAL SCIENCES

#### UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES BSDS Y3S1 PT

BDS4305: DEVIANCE AND CRIME

**SERIES: APRIL 2017**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 20 Sep 2017**

#### **Instructions to Candidates**

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

**Do not write on the question paper.**

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#### **QUESTION ONE**

- (a) Define the terms “deviance and crime” using examples. (4mks)
- (b) Explain five positive functions of Deviance. (5mks)
- (c) Explain the following using examples as used in deviance and crime.
  - i) Innovation (2mks)
  - ii) Retreatism (2mks)
  - iii) Rebellion (2mks)
  - iv) Ritualism (2mks)
- (d) Explain five sociological propositions on rape. (5mks)
- (e) Explain three political crimes committed in Kenya. (6mks)
- (f) Explain Two types of suicide. (2mks)

#### **SECTION B (40MKS)**

Answer Any two Questions.

#### **QUESTION TWO**

Discuss the Trend of crime in Kenya and show what can be done by the government. (20mks)

#### **QUESTION THREE**

Discuss the following

- a) Psychological Explanation of suicide. (10mks)

b) Sociological explanation of suicide (10mks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

Discuss using examples how drug abuse negatively affects people in Kenya. (20mks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

Using local examples discuss how effective or ineffective is the criminal justice system in Kenya (20mks)