



# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

## SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

### SOCIAL SCIENCES

#### UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

#### BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES BSDS Y3S1

#### BDS4405: DEVIANCE AND CRIME

**SERIES: DECEMBER** Pickyear

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 12 Dec 2016**

#### **Instructions to Candidates**

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

**Do not write on the question paper.**

- Q1. (a) Define the terms “deviance and crime” using examples. (4mks)  
(b) Explain five positive functions of Deviance. (5mks)  
(c) Explain the following using examples as used in deviance and crime.  
i) Innovation (2mks)  
ii) Retreatism (2mks)  
iii) Rebellion (2mks)  
iv) Ritualism (2mks)  
(d) Explain five sociological professions on rape. (5mks)  
(e) Explain three political crimes committed in Kenya. (6mks)  
(f) Explain Two types of suicide. (2mks)

#### SECTION B (40MKS)

Answer Any two Questions.

- Q2. Discuss the relativity of deviance using local examples (20mks)
- Q3. Discuss the Trend of crime in Kenya and show what can be done by the government. (20mks)
- Q4. Discuss the following  
a) Psychological Explanation of suicide. (10mks)  
b) Sociological explanation of suicide (10mks)
- Q5. Discuss using examples how drug abuse negatively affects people in Kenya. (20mks)
- Q6. Using local examples discuss how effective or ineffective the criminal justice system in Kenya (20mks)

